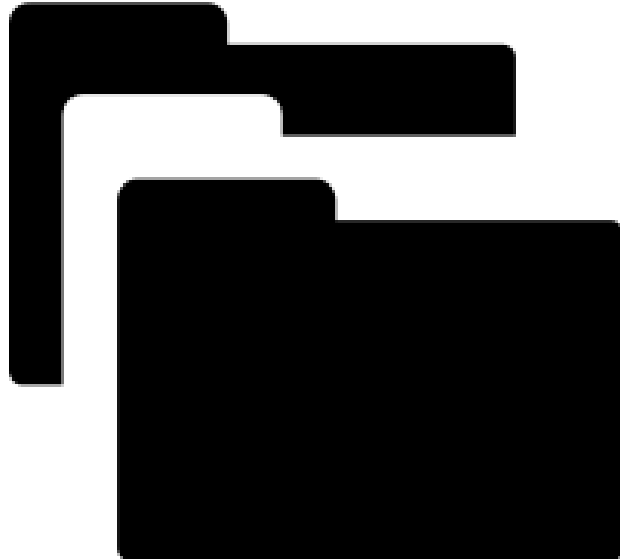


Reference Managers

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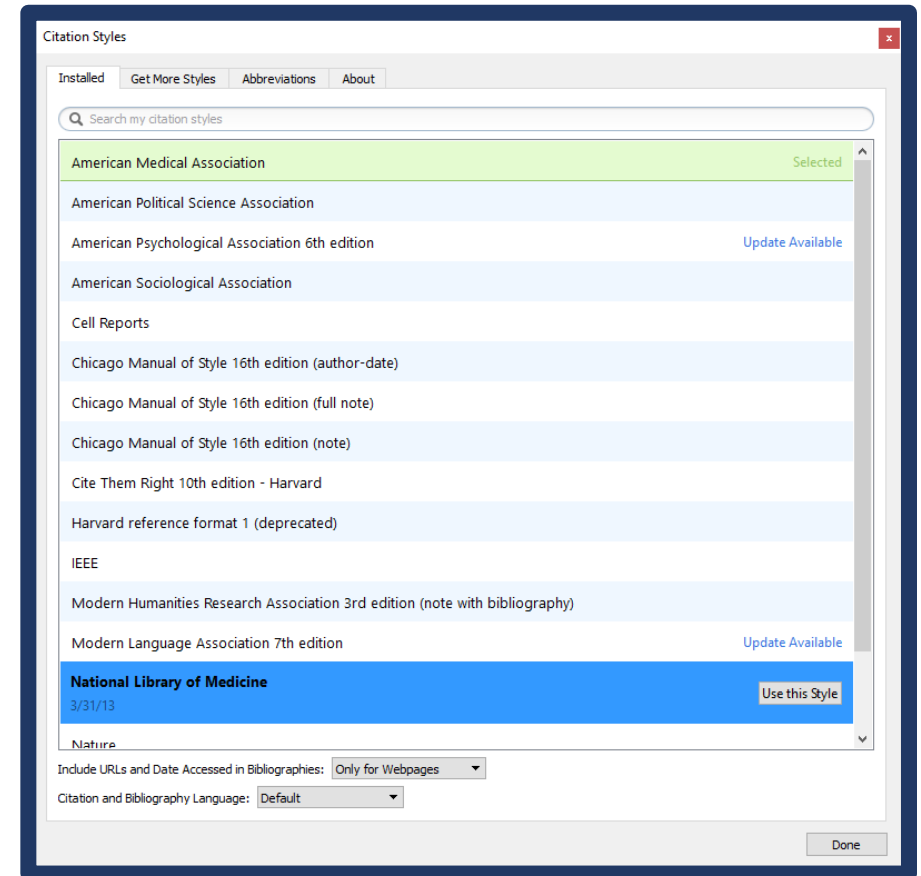
What is a reference manager?



- Also known as a citation manager, bibliographic manager
- Help you organize and keep track of the references you find during your literature searching and generate bibliographies
- Additional features of some reference managers:
 - Plugins for in-paper citations
 - Able to attach full text pdfs to citations
 - Share reference library with collaborators

Why use a reference manager?

- Help organize the research you are reading and want to read
- Easier to add citations to a paper
- Adjust citations to meet a required style automatically



Different types of bibliography styles: Vancouver style

In the text of the manuscript, authors are cited by number like this (1, 2). Sometimes superscripts are used like this ^{1,2} The list of references is listed numerically ^{3,4}

References:

- 1) O'Campo P, Dunn JR, editors. Rethinking social epidemiology: towards a science of change. Dordrecht: Springer; 2012. 348 p.
- 2) Schiraldi GR. Post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: a guide to healing, recovery, and growth [Internet]. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2000 [cited 2006 Nov 6]. 446 p. Available from: <http://books.mcgraw-hill.com/getbook.php?isbn=0071393722&template=#toc> DOI: 10.1036/0737302658
- 3) Halpen-Felsher BL, Morrell HE. Preventing and reducing tobacco use. In: Berlan ED, Bravender T, editors. Adolescent medicine today: a guide to caring for the adolescent patient [Internet]. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co.; 2012 [cited 2012 Nov 3]. Chapter 18. Available from: http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/pdf/10.1142/9789814324496_0018
- 4) Stockhausen L, Turale S. An explorative study of Australian nursing scholars and contemporary scholarship. J Nurs Scholarsh [Internet]. 2011 Mar [cited 2013 Feb 19];43(1):89-96. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/docview/858241255?accountid=12528>

Different types of bibliography styles: Harvard Style

Harvard style uses in text referencing (John & Harvard, 2009), but uses name and year of publication instead of numbers (Smith & Johnson, 2019). References are then listed alphabetically (Sirleaf & Weah, 2016).

References:

John, SA & Harvard, JP (2009). The way to use Harvard Citation. *J. Citations*, 33:(45) 305-7).

Sirleaf , EJ and Weah, G. (2016) How to be elected president in Liberia. *Election Annals*, 22:30-39.

Smith, GG and Johnson, BB (2019) Using reference managers really helps. *Bibliography today*. 88:209-222.

Reference Managers:

- Keep a list of references that you are working with in one safe place
- Takes bibliography reference directly from the paper you are interested in, so that it is accurate, with no errors
- Reference managers can then generate a list of references in the style you need for any given paper
- Many can also do this while you are writing a paper, so you can insert the references while you are writing.

Mendeley vs. Zotero

Mendeley



- Desktop and web-based (sync between the two to take your library anywhere)
- Plugin that works with Word
- Easy to add references in several different ways
- Create groups to share citations
- Freemium (\$\$ for more than 2GB of online storage)
- Annotate and highlight PDFs, but cannot export these annotated PDFs

Zotero



- Desktop and web-based (sync between the two to take your library anywhere)
- Plugin that works with Word and Google Docs
- Easy to add references in several different ways
- Create groups to share citations
- Freemium (\$\$ for more than 300MB of online storage)
- Open source

Important Web links For setting Zotero up:

- **Zotero.org**: free download of Zotera for PC or Mac; Remember to also download the “connector” which connects Zotero to the internet. It works best with “chrome” and not as well with “safari” as internet browser.
- Youtube video on “how to learn Zotero in 30 min”:
You Tube: https://youtu.be/BQL_7C-YqBk
- Literature search website:
 - Umass free library guide can access pubmed and other programs through this:
 - <https://libraryguides.umassmed.edu/Liberia>
 - Pubmed (connects you directly to pubmed)
 - <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/>



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PubMed/MEDLINE is produced by the U.S. National Library of Medicine. It indexes over 4,800 biomedical journals dating back to 1950 with many links to free full text when available.

- TRIP

The TRIP Database is a clinical search tool designed to allow

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HINARI



World Health Organization HINARI Access to Research in Health Programme



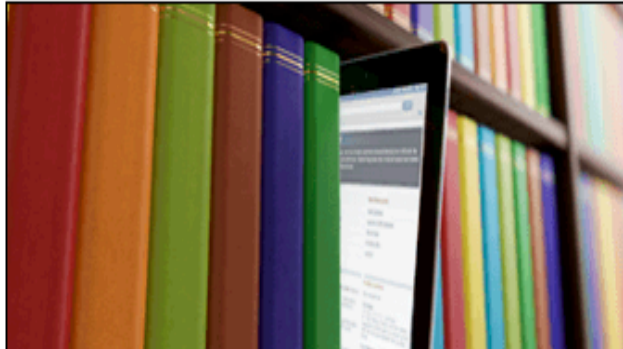
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